

Environmental forensics investigation of sewers leaking pollutants into groundwater

A non-target analysis study

Natalia Bovali¹, Emil Egede Frøkjær¹, Mulatu Nanusha¹, Aikaterini Tsitonaki², Paul McLachlan¹, Martin Hansen¹

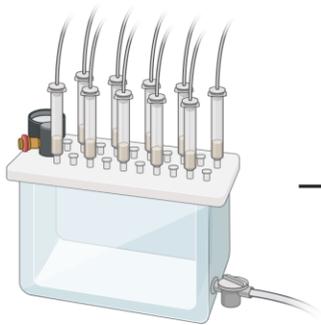
¹Environmental forensics and metabolomics lab, DTU Sustain, 2800 Kongens Lyngby, Denmark.

²WSP Denmark

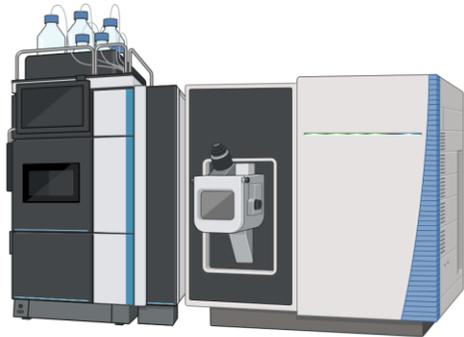
Introduction

- Groundwater is a key drinking water source
- Organic micropollutants are commonly detected
- Leaking sewers and aging urban infrastructure can contribute to contamination
- Non-target analysis allows detection of both known and unexpected pollutants

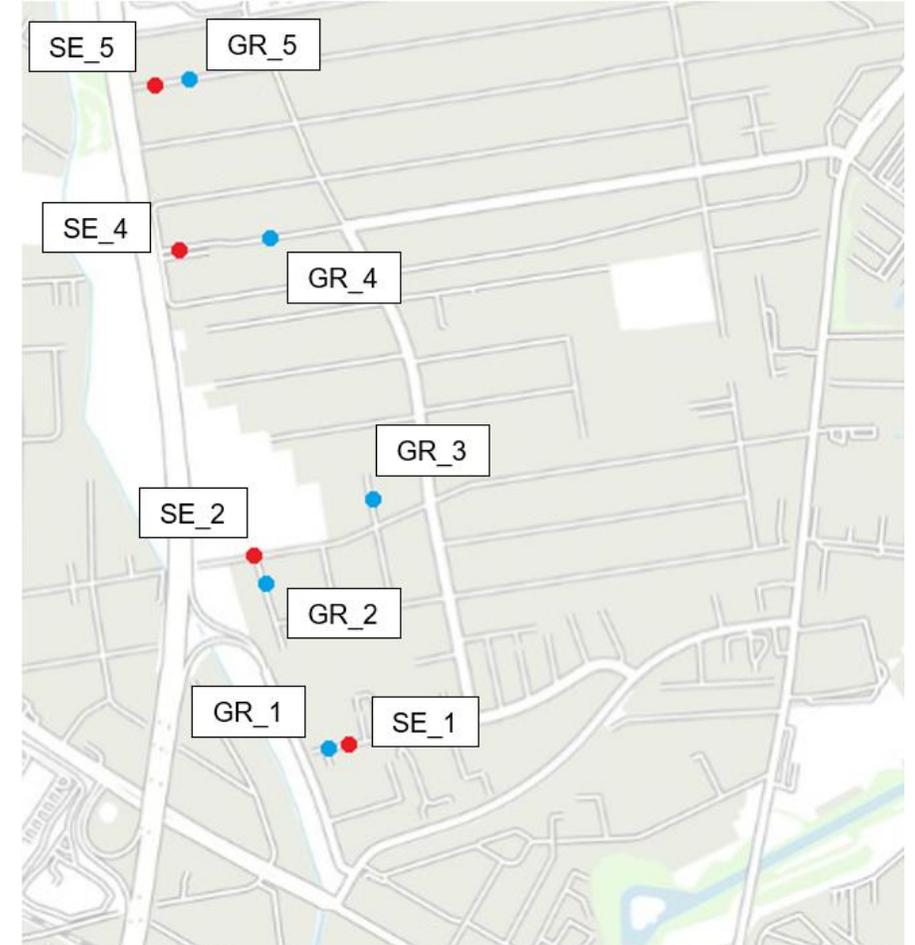
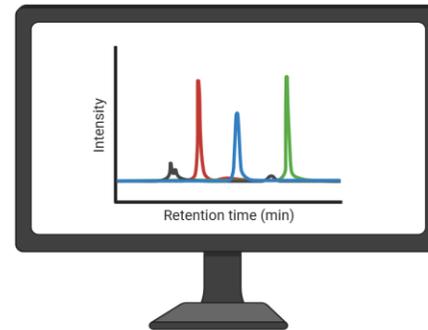
Sample preparation



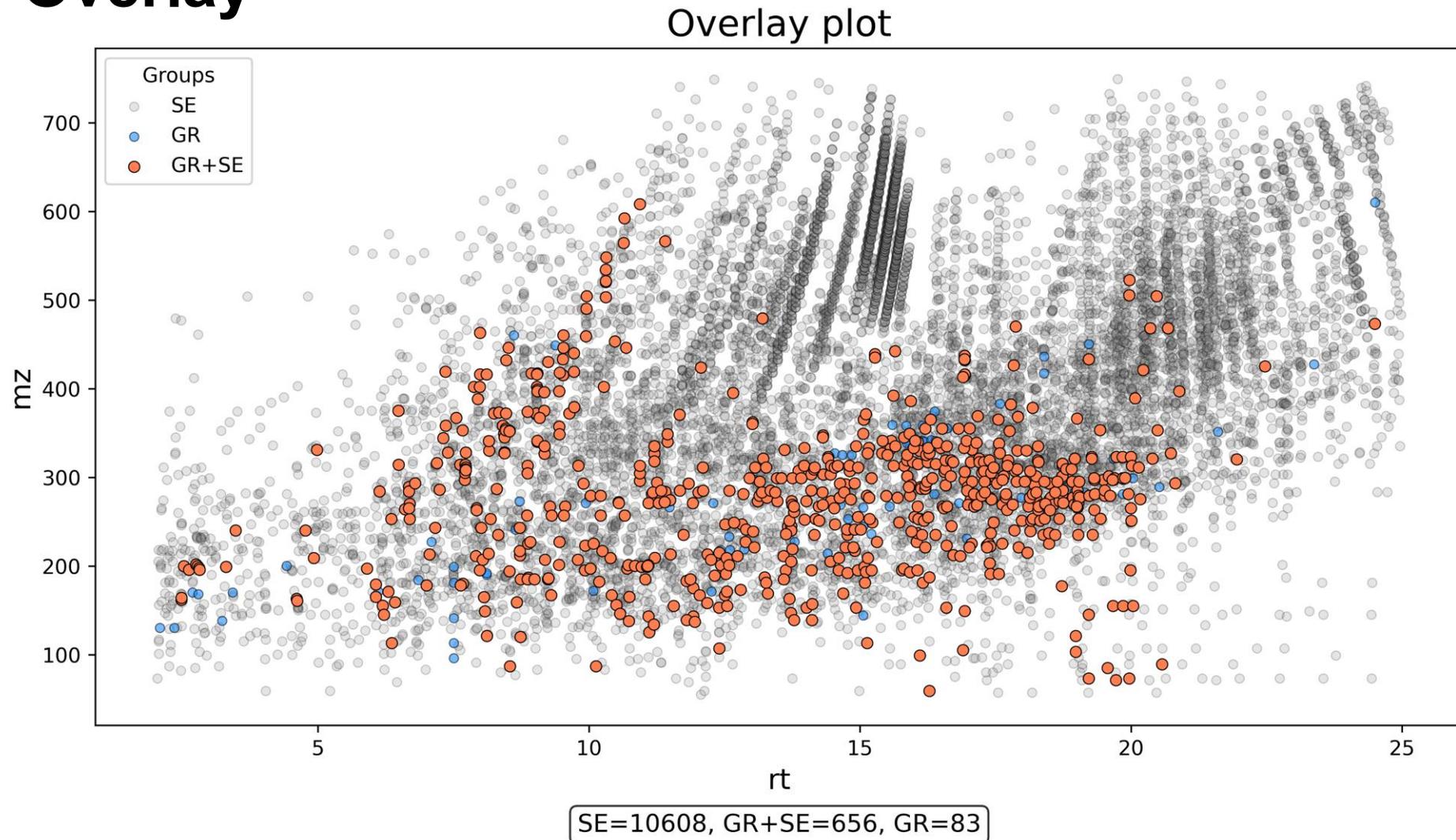
Data acquisition



Data analysis

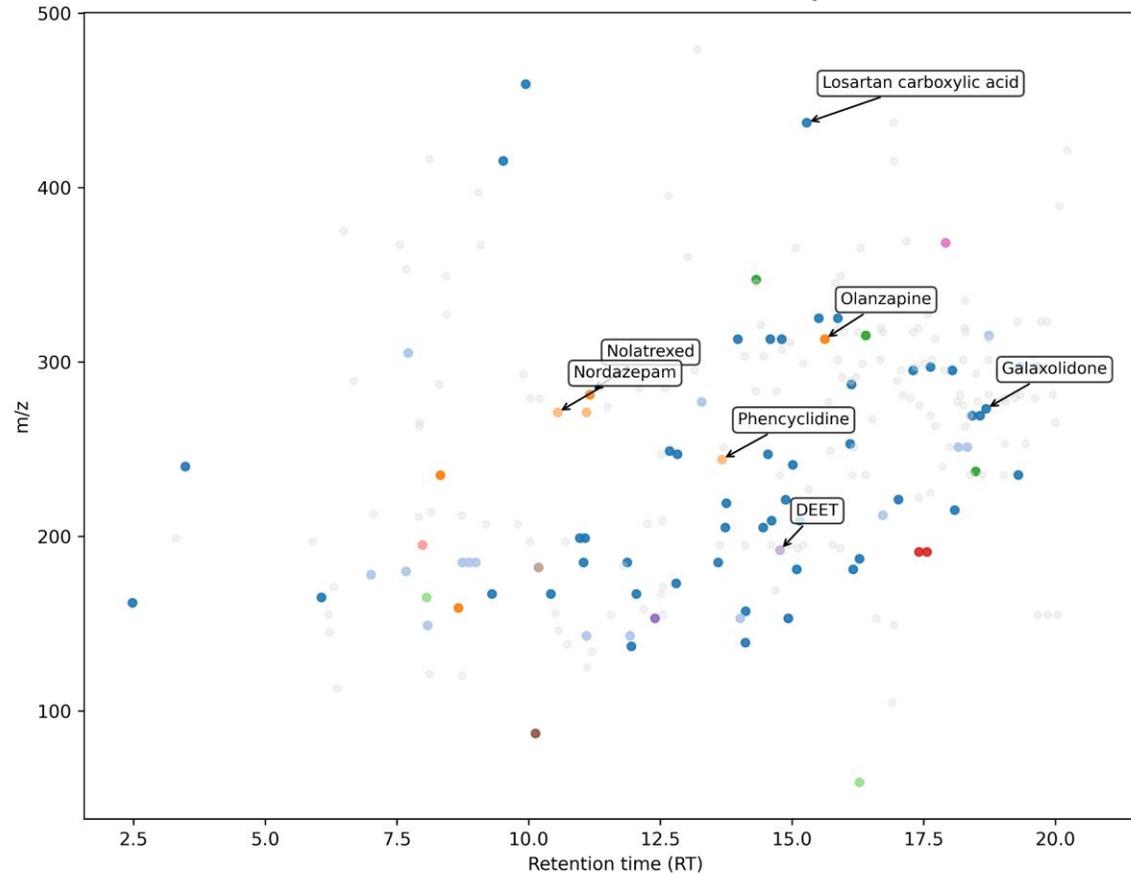


Overlay



Classification

Classification of annotated compounds



→ 85 out of 252 annotated features were able to be classified

→ 78 are human metabolites

Thank you for your attention